THE YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

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YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

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SAUNDERS & GROVER.

WM. SAUNDERS, H. C. GROVER,

Editors and Proprietors.

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DISTRICT COURT—Hon. J. H. McKune, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular Terms commence on the third Monday in March, July and November.

COUNTY COURT—Hon. M. A. Woods, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular Terms on the first Monday in January, April, July and October.

PROBATE COURT—Hon. M. A. Woods, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular Terms same as the County Court.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—Regular Terms first Monday in February, May, August and November.

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Sheriff.....Wm. Minis.
County Clerk.....E. Bynum.
District Attorney.....J. C. Ball.
Court Commissioner.....C. P. Sprague.
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" " No. 2.....J. P. Bullock.
" " No. 3.....E. K. Swain.
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" 2d " .....G. H. Swingle.
" 3d " ..... Ed. Roberts.

F. & A. M.

Grafton Lodge, No. 141; Knight's Landing. Stated meetings, Saturday evening, on or after the full moon. J. W. SNOWBALL, W.M.
J. S. MILLER, Sec'y.

Yolo Lodge, No. 81; Cacheville. Stated meetings, Saturday evening, on or before the full moon. D. SCHINDLER, W.M.
J. W. FREEMAN, Sec'y.

Woodland Lodge, No. 156; Woodland. Stated meetings, Friday evening, on or before the full moon. C. S. FROST, W.M.
O. B. WESCOT, Sec'y.

I. O. G. T.

Woodland Lodge, No. 237, Woodland. Regular meeting every Tuesday evening, at Templars' Hall. H. J. PLOMTEAUX, W.C.T.
H. W. FISKE, W.S.

Cacheville Lodge, No. 238, Cacheville. Regular meeting every Friday evening.
PAUL LEMIEUX, W.C.T.
WM. CAMPBELL, W.S.

I. O. O. F.

Woodland Lodge, No. 111, Woodland. Regular meeting every Saturday evening.
N. WYCKOFF, N.G.
H. J. PLOMTEAUX, R.S.

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

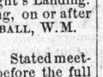
Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins**, and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.
jy11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

FOR SALE!

Buggies, Carriages, Wagons and Sulkies.



I have a large number of Buggies of different styles, got up in a very superior manner, which I will warrant to be as good and do as much service as any made in California or any other part of the world.

I have also two and four-horse wagons, spring-wagons, of different styles and sizes, sulkies, etc. Also, a second-hand

Thoroughbrace Stage Wagon,

finished and ready for use, which I offer cheap.
C. ELLIOTT,
Blacksmith and Carriage Manufacturer,
s18-tf Main street, Woodland.

DR. THOS. M. STUART,
SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,
o2] COTTONWOOD, YOLO CO. [3m

B. B. BONHAM, M. D. G. H. EVANS, M. D.
Drs. BONHAM & EVANS,
PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS,
Office, opposite Post-office, Olive street,
au28] DAVISVILLE, CAL. [3m

DR. J. G. BRYANT,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
DAVISVILLE, YOLO COUNTY.
Office at E. J. Haight's Drug-store. Calls promptly attended to, day or night. au14

JAMES JOHNSON. H. G. BURNETT.
JOHNSON & BURNETT,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office: Second story in Bank Building,
jy31] WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY. [3m

J. W. ARMSTRONG. JNO. K. ALEXANDER.
ALEXANDER & ARMSTRONG,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office, 53 J street, (up stairs,)
my15] SACRAMENTO. [3m

JOHN T. CAREY. CHAS. T. JONES.
JONES & CAREY,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office: Latham's Building, 52 J street, between 2d and 3d, Sacramento. mar6

Dr. E. L. PARRAMORE,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located at Knight's Landing. Office in Glasscock's Drug Store. ja16

DR. GEO. H. JACKSON,
SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,
Office at the Hunter House, Main street, Woodland. s5

DR. H. JACKSON,
ECLECTIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located in Woodland, for the purpose of practicing Medicine. Residence, Main street, first house west of the M. E. Church. ☞ Special attention given to the treatment of children. j4-1y

DR. A. STRONG,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Can be found at the Woodland House, or at his residence, in Woodland, when not professionally absent. n28

DR. H. B. PEIRSON,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office, Main street, opposite Templar Block,
WOODLAND. n28

DR. D. RAY,
Office, Main street, east corner of Ray's Block. Residence immediately south. d21

W. C. WALLACE. WM. WIRT PENDEGAST.
WALLACE & PENDEGAST,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City, attend to business in the District Courts of the 7th Judicial District, also of Yolo county and in the Supreme Court. n21

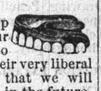
J. C. BALL,
DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.
Office at the Court House, Woodland, Yolo Co. mar21-1y

C. S. FROST,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW.
Office, in the Bank Building, opposite Gray & Freeman's Store, Woodland. n28

J. I. UNDERHILL,
COUNTY SURVEYOR,
Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. m2

MARTIN PETERSON & BRO.,
House, Sign, Ornamental and Carriage Painters, Main street, Woodland. n23

W. J. PRATHER. H. J. PLOMTEAUX.
PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,
DENTISTS,
Office: Second story Bank Building, Main St.,
WOODLAND.



Having formed a co-partnership for the purpose of practicing our profession, tender our thanks to the citizens of Yolo county for their very liberal patronage heretofore, and trust that we will merit a continuance of the same in the future. All operations pertaining to the Profession successfully performed, on the latest approved principles. Nitrous Oxide Gas and Rhigoline Spray, used to extract teeth without pain, when desired. Satisfaction guaranteed.
☞ Office hours from 8 o'clock A. M., to 5 o'clock P. M. s12-3m

WOODLAND MARKET.

Beef, Mutton,
Pork, Veal,

Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,
CONSTANTLY ON HAND.
☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.
Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.
ja16 JAS. ASBERRY.

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.
Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!
jy10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

WOODLAND BAKERY,

Mill St., (East side) opposite Gray & Freeman's,
LUEKER & SCHLUER
Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of **Bread, Pies, Cakes,** etc., etc. Balls and Parties supplied on short notice. The patronage of the public is solicited. n23

ORIGINAL POEM.

[Read before the Yolo County Teachers' Institute, Thursday, Nov. 4th, 1869.]

BY W. W. STONE.

My friends! you've heard, perhaps, of human mills
Where clay is ground in mystic stills,
And men are formed (so runs the rumor round)
Head, foot and brains, the *genus homo* sound!

Now, Truth than Fiction, stranger is, you know,
So how dare I attempt to overthrow
So bold a front? but, skeptic, let me say,
None have I seen—I hope I never may.

One thing, howe'er, is more than passing true:
I've got a mill (and so perhaps have you)
Which, when I turn, out pops a sprightly host
Which live their little day, then yield the ghost.

Now don't be alarmed, I'm not turning poet;
I haven't a garret (not if I know it);
Nor am I filled with deep poetic fire;
I can't be a harp—I won't be a lyre!

But wait, I'll turn!—cr-rackety-thunk-ke-chank!
Ain't that provoking? I can't turn the crank!
But mills are mills, and now I come to think
It's wheels are rusty and it wants a drink.

I wish I could stop and sing you a lay
On uses of water in moistening clay;
But I must onward,—still this I must say,
Never dam water, but let it have play.

I once knew a man—but here, that is flat;
My mill can't be turned for this and for that!
I've put in "some pumpkins," I've added a wash
Round goes the crank, hark! your pumpkin's a squash!

At last it has started; now give your attention
And my mill will grind out a Teachers' Convention;
Dr. Fitzgerald is heading the host—
Well done, faithful servant! ever at post!

Around, athwart, before, behind, beside,
School-marms and prepositions here collide;
Stern school-sires sit surrounding sternly, Stone
Darby's departure dated "Duty Done."

Punctual pedagogues, pieces prepared,
Asking attention as essays are aired;
Voters, viewing votesses vainly vie;
Vanish vain voters! your love's in your (r)eye!

Good Heavens! what a jargon of words appear;
To mention them all 'twould take me a year;
Grammar comes mounted on high hobby-horse,
Arithmetic follows, and prancing, of course.

Then Reading appears, and joined with Geography
Links hand in hand (in rhyme) with Phonography;
Writing, once mistress of school house and farm,
In this, our affair, is *Missed* to a charm!

Then here's Elocution and Physiology,
A smattering, too, of grim Toxicology
And Algebra, side by side with Geology,
And glozed o'er all we have useful Free-knowledge(y).

But, by-the-by, I owe an apology—
I've forgotten one—Terpsichorology,
Then there's Prof. Martin, of the College, he
Ought to talk on Chrononhotonthology!

Now, if you've listened patient to the end,
I having wronged you, jot me down your friend;
But I shall quit—the penning metre's dull thus;
You know the motto—"*Ad captandum vulgus.*"

Now, my friends, before I stop my flow
I cry your mercy; give it ere you go;
My name's not Saxe, though this I may bemoan,
Do what you will you can't make sacks of stone.

Then I'm no Longfellow, (no charge for pun)
A son of Denny, nor a Tennyson;
I would not be Watt I cannot be Stowe,
No Prentiss I—I've a liking to Growe.

I must not be Burleigh, I might be Law,
I would not be *By-run*, I cannot be Moore!
Am not a Fowler, but like to use Coombes;
I'll go to Dickens, you to your Holmes.

STEAM PLOWS.—Experiments with the Standish plow are still going on. The Petaluma *Journal and Argus* says it was tried on Friday last on heavy, hard, adobe soil, with perfect success, cutting to the depth of five inches. The plow invented by Locher, of Oroville, is thus described by the Stockton independent: The machine is a perfect traction engine. It is mounted on four driving wheels, which are all driven by means of equalizing gears, so that in turning a curve each wheel adopts the speed the curve requires. It will also run over rough ground. The plows are fastened on a revolving shaft at the rear of the machine, representing somewhat the sternwheel of a steamer. The plows strike the soil like a pick, cut it like a spade and turn it over like a common plow. The engines are fifty horse-power. The principal advantages of this plow are the turning of the soil, the thorough pulverizing and deep plowing, as the machine has the power to plow twelve inches deep. The plows also assist locomotion. It can ascend a grade of one foot rise in four feet length. The expense of plowing is seventy-five cents per acre, the capacity forty to fifty acres per day with three men.

JOHN HARFIELD, who has just died in England at the age of 102, was a soldier in the time of William and Mary. He was tried and condemned to death for sleeping on his post, on the terrace of Windsor. He absolutely denied the charge, and solemnly declared that instead of sleeping on his post he distinctly heard the clock of St. Paul's strike thirteen at midnight. The truth of this was much doubted by the court, because of the great distance of St. Paul's from the post where he was stationed. While under sentence of death, affidavit was made that the clock of St. Paul's did actually strike thirteen instead of twelve upon that night, which circumstance saved his life, and he was pardoned by His Majesty.

ALWAYS send your child to bed happy. Whatever cares may trouble your mind give the child a warm good night kiss it as it goes to its pillow. The memory of this, in the stormy years which may be in store for the little one, will be the Bethlehem's star to the bewildered shepherd, and swelling up in his heart will arise the thought of dear old home and happy childhood.

The Legion of Honor.

In 1810, that memorable day when Rome, Amsterdam, Dantzic, Antwerp and Paris were cities of the same proud Empire, Napoleon had brought his young bride to Brussels, and was received with enthusiasm and pomp. On the morning after his arrival, he reviewed the troops of the garrison of Al Verte, and as the different regiments passed, remarked a grenadier who bore the chevrons of a Sergeant-major. Tall and erect, his black eyes blazed like stars from a face bronzed by twenty campaigns, which an enormous mustache rendered still more formidable. When the lines were reformed the Emperor rode up to the regiment of grenadiers and called the Sergeant to the front. The heart of the old soldier beat high and his cheeks glowed.

"I have seen you before," said Napoleon. "Your name?"

"Noel, Sire," he answered with a faltering voice.

"Were you in the army of Italy?"

"Yes, Sire; drummer at the Bridge of Arcole."

"And you became a Sergeant-major?"

"At Marengo, Sire."

"But since?"

"I have taken my share of all the great battles."

The Emperor moved his head, the grenadier returned to the ranks and Napoleon spoke rapidly to the Colonel for a few moments, the quick glances of his eyes toward Noel showing that he was talking of him.

He had been distinguished for his bravery in several battles, but his modesty had prevented his soliciting advancement, and he had been overlooked in the promotions.

The Emperor recalled him to his side.

"You have merited the Cross of the Legion of Honor," said he, giving him one that he wore.

"You are a brave man."

The Grenadier, who at that moment stood between the Emperor and Colonel, could not speak, but his eyes said more than volumes. Napoleon made a sign, the drums beat a roll, there was a dead silence, and the Colonel, turning toward the new knight, who with trembling hands was placing his cross upon his breast, said in a loud voice.

"In the name of the Emperor, respect Sergeant-Major Noel as a Sub-Lieutenant in your ranks."

The regiment presented arms. Noel seemed in a dream, and only the immovable features of the Emperor prevented him from falling upon his knees. Another sign was made, the drums beat, and again the Colonel spoke:

"In the name of the Emperor, respect Sub-Lieutenant Noel as a Lieutenant in your ranks."

This new thunder-stroke nearly overcame the grenadier; his knees trembled; his eyes that had not been moist for twenty years, were filled with tears, and he was vainly endeavoring to stammer his thanks, when he heard a third roll of the drums and the loud voice of the Colonel:

"In the name of the Emperor, respect Lieutenant Noel as a Captain in your ranks."

After this promotion, the Emperor continued his review with that calm majestic air which none who beheld him ever forgot; but Noel, bursting into a flood of tears, fainted in the arms of the Colonel, while from the regiment came a loud united shout of Vive l'Emperor!

A TRUCE TO POLITICS.—The election is over and we will now have peace. Two elections in one season is one too many, and we are of the belief that the people rejoice at the end if not at the results. Too many elections make too many politicians—afford too much food for bummers. When any man gets so low as to devote all his time to politics, and to studying how he will get an office, or how much money he can gather in doing a campaign, he has the "dry rot" in its worst stages. Every community has its political bummers. A respectable man who receives a nomination is at once beset by a lot of cormorants who sagely predict that he cannot be elected without the "judicious expenditure" of a good deal of money—the amount proportioned to the size of the candidate's purse and the salary of his office. This is a notorious fact. Feeing bummers is so customary among candidates of all parties that it has become to be considered legitimate plunder. But is it not about time the practice was discontinued? The "legitimate" expenses of a canvass are becoming so onerous that a poor man stands no show of an election, no matter how worthy, if his opponent can command money. The custom goes to show moral demoralization, and how deep a hold corruption has upon the body politic. How can these evils be remedied, and when will the day of reform come?—*Appeal.*

TOM KING.—The New York *Tribune* says: "It gives us the greatest joy to inform the American world that Tom King, late of the London prize ring, is now the Reverend Thomas King, of Wales; that instead of pounding he now preaches to his fellow man, and that he only wrestles in prayer. Notice is made in one of the Welch newspapers of Thomas's exhortations, and as we should presuppose, his style is stated to be 'very forcible, bold and earnest.' He will engage hereafter only in knocking down sin, getting the head of the devil in chancery, letting his right fly at iniquity and his left at hardness of heart; thus keeping the ring against all evil doers and sending sinners generally to grass. It is pleasant to read of this beautiful ending of an ill-spent life, and for a retired pugilist it is decidedly more creditable than the usual resource of opening a liquor saloon, keeping a gambling house, or becoming a Congressmen."

NOT many years since a certain Vermont church was in need of a pastor. One Sabbath the minister supplying the pulpit, well known for his eccentric turn of mind, prayed for "a man from the Lord" in this fashion: "Send us not an old man in his dotage, nor a young man in his goslinhood, but a man with all the modern improvements."

ACCORDING to the Texas *Farmer*, agriculture flourishes in that State; now there are 40 societies organized, and others in process of formation. Improved farming implements are being introduced, embracing the steam plow.

The Edge of the Cataract.

Many years since a steamboat was accustomed to make daily trips between Buffalo and Niagara Falls. The nearest point at which she could approach the mighty cataract was Chippewa Creek, about ten miles distant on the Canada side. One day there was a pleasure excursion, and several hundred men, women and children went down from Buffalo.

After spending the day in all sorts of amusements, in looking upon the falls, admiring the rainbow, passing under Table Rock and behind the falling water, they gathered themselves on board the boat toward night, to return to their homes. By some miscalculation of the engineer sufficient steam had not been generated, and when, after passing out of the creek, the boat met the strong, rapid current of the river, and instead of going forward, she was slowly borne towards the dreadful cataract. The people on board, as may well be imagined, became instantly alarmed. The color fled from their cheeks; they stood in speechless horror; the roar of the cataract sounded fearfully distinct in their ears, as slowly, slowly they were borne back toward it.

At length the engineer bethought him of the oil with which he lubricated the machinery. He threw it into the furnace—the flames blazed up intensely—the wheels moved around with increased velocity—there was a pause as the Titan forces were contending for the mastery. A moment more, and there was an upward movement.

Now slowly, slowly the boat made way against the current. In a short time the point of danger was passed, and a long, heavy sigh of relief broke from the bosom of every one on board.

A venerable, gray-haired man was there among them. He lifted his hat and said, in a voice trembling with emotion:

"The Lord hath delivered us. Great is the name of the Lord. Let us pray."

And down upon the deck kneeled the multitude, while the heart-felt offering of thanksgiving went up to God, who had wrought for them so great a salvation. But it did not end here. The feeling that had been awakened by the near approach to death did not, with all, pass away when the danger was over, as is very often the case. Even there on the very brink of that awful precipice, many found their Saviour. A revival followed in the church to which many of them belonged (it was a Sunday School excursion), and many found peace in believing. One, a man of great wealth, dedicated much of it to God in the building of a church, as a memorial of his gratitude for being snatched from destruction, both in this and the life to come.—*Christian Treasury.*

TRAVELLING ON THE PULLMAN PALACE CARS.—On Saturday afternoon last some twenty gentlemen of this city, who had been invited by Col. George M. Gray, General Agent of the Pullman Palace Car Company, proceeded to the Alameda wharf, in the ferry-boat, and there took possession of the reception-car "San Francisco" and the drawing-room cars "Orleans" and "Auburn." The locomotive was hitched on and the train moved up the valley. Mr. Church of the Sherman House (Chicago), being on board, sat down to the piano and sung several songs, playing the accompaniment. After proceeding up the valley several miles, the guests were introduced into the Elk-Horn Club commissary or hotel car, where dinner had been prepared and spread. They took their seats at the tables, which are sufficiently large to accommodate four persons, and, while the car was returning to the wharf, they discussed the viands that had been prepared for them. The sensation of eating a dinner while travelling at the rate of twenty miles an hour, and that, too, without the rocking of a ship, was both novel and pleasant. It demonstrated to perfection the pleasures of a trip across the continent, and convinced every one who was present that travelling in a Pullman palace-car was fully as pleasant as remaining in a first-class hotel for a similar number of days. Col. Gray has completed all the necessary arrangements, and will hereafter dispatch a through train every week.—*S. F. Spirit of the Times.*

DOES IT PAY TO ADVERTISE?—The Boston *Journal* says that a leading book firm in that city answers this question as follows: "They published an edition of a book of five hundred copies, and did not advertise it. In about a year nearly the whole edition remained on their hands, as the author, who was largely interested, did not think it would pay to advertise. Finding his book did not sell, he followed the advice of his publishers and advertised freely. His book has since gone through seven editions of five hundred copies each and the eighth is ordered. The author now believes in advertising." The men who do the largest business and make the most money are the men who advertise most liberally.

REDUCING THE STATE DEBT.—The Sacramento *Reporter* shows that the administration of State affairs by Governor Haight has reduced the taxes collected from the people from $1 13 to 97 cents. Besides the foreign miners' license tax, which has been remitted to the counties—amounting to $75,000—a building for the deaf, dumb, and blind has been erected at a cost of $65,000; and yet the State debt has been reduced $1,067,500. This is only one of the happy results brought about by the people of this State supporting the Democratic party.

THE Californians are greatly aggrieved over Grant's declination of their invitation for a visit to their golden shores. They have had Colfax *ad nauseam*. Schuyler, the Grinnist, has inflicted himself upon them to an extent which has taxed their patience to the highest point. They want Grant. We think Ulysses should go. His overtaxed brain needs rest. After such intense application to the cares of recreation as he has undergone during recent months, he needs a trip to California to prepare him for the onerous duties of next Summer at Saratoga. Let him have peace.—*Cincinnati Enquirer.*

THE way they got up a crowd at Pittsburg to receive Grant was by announcing that Reddy the Blacksmith was on the train. This may have been all right for the purpose of raising a little enthusiasm, but was it right to use Reddy's name in such connection?

An Incident of the Loss of the Steamer Sierra Nevada.

The San Francisco *Alta's* account of the loss of the steamer Sierra Nevada contains the annexed:

Among the passengers on board was Governor Wood, of Illinois, together with his wife, two sons, and brother-in-law. Governor Wood has visited Oregon, Washington Territory and other portions of the Pacific slope, and was on his way to see for himself the special advantages and beauties of nature to be found in the southern portions of our State. Captain Bogert, seeing the effect the report of the engineer was likely to have, instantly turned to carry out his original idea of sending the old men with the ladies, and said, in loud, sharp tones: "Now, Governor Wood, it is your turn. Make haste!" To this he received the following answer, which, spoken under the circumstances, shows that the days of true heroism have not yet passed away: "No!" said the brave old man; "nearly all here are young men, to whom life is of value. I am seventy-four years of age. I will wait." If there had been for a moment the slightest feeling of "every one for himself," that feeling was instantly dissipated by the noble, self-sacrificing sentiment thus expressed. Captain Bogert, whom "one of ours" heard describe the incident, said in a true, blunt, sailor-like fashion, whilst tears were brought to his eyes by recollections of the moment: "When I received the answer a lump rose in my throat as big as my fist: I couldn't speak for some seconds. As soon as I could, I took hold of the Governor, and said as loudly and harshly as I could. "Sir, I command you to get into that boat!" and in this manner the generous spirit was almost perforce passed into the boat. The ship now keeled over considerably more than she had done previously, and only a portion of the upper side was above water, and every one had to cling to the bulwarks to avoid being washed overboard.

JAPANESE EARTHQUAKES.—Dr. D. B. Simmons, late of Yedo, Japan, gave an interesting account of Japanese earthquakes before the Geographical Society, at their rooms, Cooper Institute, last evening. He said the five islands which formed the Japanese Empire were of volcanic origin, craters being quite numerous throughout the mountains there at the present time. The Japanese have records of earthquakes going back at least 3,500 years. Japan is, indeed, the land of earthquakes, *par excellence.* So frequent are these that the Japanese believe their islands have no other foundation than the back of a turtle. When the tail of this quadruped moves, there is an earthquake in the north; when the head moves, there is an earthquake in the south; and when there is a general convulsion the inhabitants believe that the turtle is endeavoring to shake off his burden or to obtain ease by changing his position. On an average there is an earthquake every ten days. The early records of the country seem only to refer to those vast convulsions which inflicted widespread ruin and desolation; they did not seem to consider it necessary to refer to the frequent and ordinary tremblings of the earth which are so common. One of the most remarkable of these earthquakes occurred in 738, continuing three days. This terrible subterranean eruption completely obliterated four hundred cities and villages. In 1813 another er destructive convulsion occurred, during which the people were compelled to live in tents in the open fields. In 1782 the earthquakes were accompanied by immense volcanic discharges, the light from the burning mountains changing night into day.—*N. Y. Times, Oct. 15th.*

A LIVING HEADLESS CHILD.—In the vicinity of Spoon River, Illinois, is a child that was born and has lived five years without a head. The mother is the widow of a soldier formerly living in Marshall county, who enlisted in the Sixty-fifth or Scotch regiment, and was killed at the battle of Lexington, Missouri. She was standing beside her husband during an engagement, when a cannon ball carried his head completely away, his body falling into her arms and covering her with blood. When her child was born there was not the semblance of a head about it. The limbs are perfectly developed, the arms long, and the shoulders, where the head and neck should be, smoothly rounded off. But the most surprising thing of all is that the face is situated on the breast. Of course, there being no neck, the power of turning the head is wanting, except as the whole body is moved; but this difficulty is overcome by the singular faculty it possesses of turning its eyes in their sockets, enabling it to see quite as well on either side as those more perfectly formed. The upper portion of the body is as white as the purest Caucasian; from the waist downward it is blood red. This strange creature, now an active boy of five years, as if to compensate for his deformity, possesses the most clear and bird-like tones ever listened to, singing with singular correctness everything it may hear, and its voice, at this early age, accomplishes two octaves easily.

RESULT OF THE SEPTEMBER ELECTION.—We have carefully examined the official returns of the September election for Senators and Representatives and county officers, on file in the office of the Secretary of State, and although the whole vote cast was a few under 93,000, the Democratic majority is 9,684. If a full vote had been cast, the Democratic majority would have been all of 12,000. The whole number of votes cast in the State on the 20th inst., judging from the returns received, will not exceed 80,000. But for the inclemency of the day, the number of votes polled on the 20th, we think, would have been greater than that on the 1st of September, and the Democratic majority would also have been largely increased.—*Sac. Reporter.*

A MONGREL sheet of Indiana says: "Gen. Longstreet has tried to be a sensible man since the war." He has tried so hard, that he has made a jackass of himself, to carry a heavier burden of shame than any other human donkey has ever done before.

THE lady principal of a school, in her advertisement mentioned her female assistant and the "reputation for teaching which she bears;" but the printer left out the "which," so the advertisement went forth commending the lady's "reputation for teaching she bears."

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

SATURDAY, : : : NOVEMBER 6, 1869.

NORMAL SCHOOL.—The next session of the State Normal School will commence on the 8th of November

PROLIFIC.—The *Mountain Democrat* says John Brewster, near Placerville, has raised a corn-stalk bearing 21 ears of corn.

GRAIN SHIPPED.—Since July 20th the amount of grain shipped from Vallejo reaches 578,144 centals, valued at $1,034,443.

A GOLD SPEC.—Gould and Fisk are said to have realized about twelve millions of dollars on their gold speculations in September alone.

RETURN OF THE GOVERNOR.—Governor Haight and family have returned to California after a pleasant sojourn among friends at the East.

RAILROAD ACCIDENT.—An accident occurred on the Union Pacific Railroad one day last week, by which four persons were killed and several others injured.

DEATH.—William Arthur, editor of the Sonora *Union Democrat*, was found dead in his bed on Tuesday morning. He is supposed to have died of heart disease.

FAST TRAIN.—A train leaves San Francisco every Monday morning for the East by which travelers can reach New York and all prominent points by Saturday night.

SACRAMENTO VALUATION.—The assessed value of real estate in Sacramento county is $5,362,629; improvements, $528,140; personal, $4,683,595—total, $10,574,364.

REDUCTION.—The W. P. R. R. Co. now control the ferries between San Francisco and Oakland and Alameda, and have reduced the fares from $7 50 to $3 per month.

TIN.—New deposits of tin have been discovered in the Coast Range in Los Angeles county, sixty miles from Los Angeles. It is said the ledge has been traced two miles.

BELLE BOYD INSANE.—Mrs. Hammond, better known as Belle Boyd, has become insane. She was taken to the Insane Asylum at Stockton for treatment a few days since.

TOWN OF CISCO DESTROYED BY FIRE.—The telegraph informs us that the town of Cisco was destroyed by fire on the 1st inst.; loss stated at about $30,000. The railway depot was saved.

RAILROAD EXTENSION.—It is stated that the Cal. P. R. R. will reach Marysville by the 15th instant. The Oregon and California R. R. is being pushed between Marysville and Chico, and iron is being laid on the Oregon end of the line.

"THE ENCINAL OF ALAMEDA."—We have received a copy of a new paper with this title, published at Alameda, under the editorial and business management of that well known pioneer printer Fred. K. Krauth. It is neat and readable, and apparently neutral in politics.

NEW PAPER.—H. C. Patrick has issued a prospectus announcing his intention to resume the publication of the *San Joaquin Republican*. Mr. Patrick is one of the most experienced newspaper men in the State and one of its most staunch and reliable Democrats. We wish him and his paper godspeed.

PERSONAL.—We have received calls this week from Hon. O. P. Fitzgerald, State Superintendent of Public Schools; Rev. T. H. B. Anderson, of Suisun; Col. Hawkins, of Solano; and Mr. Samuels, publisher of the *Travelers' Guide*, Sacramento—all of whom we are gratified to know are much pleased with our beautiful and growing town.

HOW MUCH?—Says the Colusa *Sun*: "Bonner, of the New York *Ledger*, pays the largest prices for all the romances he publishes in his paper. The latest is a letter from the President on the recent gold speculation! If an ordinary writer gets $5,000 for a sensation story, how much should Bonner pay the 'greatest chieftain of the age?'"

VESSEL LOST.—The British bark Strathspey, which sailed from San Francisco Sept. 13th for Queenstown, with a cargo of wheat valued at thirty thousand dollars, encountered a cyclone on the 24th by which she was so badly damaged that she had to be abandoned. The crew took to the boats, and after seven days were picked up by the French bark Robert Sarcouf and arrived in San Francisco Oct. 29th.

THE EASTERN ELECTIONS.—The results of the elections East are of the most gratifying character to the Democracy. New York has gone Democratic by from ten to twenty thousand majority. New Jersey is expected to have a working Democratic majority in the Legislature. Maryland is very strongly Democratic—no figures. Wyoming Territory is the same. Boston, Detroit, Leavenworth and Atchison have elected Democratic Mayors, and almost everywhere the Radical vote has been reduced. Fuller returns will be given in our next issue.

DEATH OF AN ESTIMABLE LADY.—Mrs. Ayers, wife of James J. Ayers, one of the original proprietors and for several years editor of the *Morning Call*, afterwards holding the same relations in the *Daily Dispatch*, and now of the White Pine *Inland Empire*, died at Hamilton, Nevada, on the 26th ult. Mrs. Ayers was for many years prominently connected with the charitable institutions of San Francisco, and the poor of that city found her a true friend in time of need. Mrs. Ayers will be missed by a large circle of friends. Her bereaved husband has our heartfelt sympathy.

A CALM REVIEW.

The results of the late elections in this State have confessedly demonstrated the overwhelming character of the Democratic majority in California. All the figuring of the arithmeticians of the Sacramento *Union* cannot avail to abate the just force of the conclusion that the people of California, by a decided percentage, are Democratic in their sympathies and sentiments. By this we mean that we have upon the latest record such a majority as to warrant the conclusion that nothing short of the gravest errors in the management of the party can take from our standard the crest of victory. And it is certain that the Democracy of California can never more be defeated by such an organization—its principles and leaders considered—as the party of Radicalism, whose respectable cognomen is "Republican," whose real character is defined by the term "Corruptionists."

In this condition of affairs political in this State, it becomes the conductors of the Democratic press to use their influence to ensure the wise exercise of that power which is confided to officers of our political faith. The immense preponderance of the Democracy in the next Legislature renders it peculiarly necessary that we should insist that our party pledges must be scrupulously redeemed, and that all sorts of plundering jobs be met by a resolute purpose of honesty.

The Democratic party in this State is by resolution of the last State Convention pledged to do all in the power of its representatives to overthrow the present grievous monopoly which cripples journalistic enterprise and oppresses directly the people of this commonwealth—the telegraph monopoly. The whole subject has been reviewed by one of the San Francisco journals—a paper of Democratic proclivities, if not strictly and at all times Democratic—and we have not the space at present to present the many conclusive arguments that may be adduced for a Postal Telegraph. Our Legislature should promptly pass a series of resolutions instructing our Senators and requesting our Representatives in Congress to vote for and urge the passage of the Postal Telegraph measure. When that bill becomes a law, every paper in this State may enjoy telegraphic news facilities, and a dispatch of twenty words to the Eastern States will be sent for a single dollar—one-fifth the present tariff. All telegraphing in this State will be at the rate of one cent per word, in currency, for the first twenty words.

We repeat, the Democracy in this State have nothing to fear from the Radical party as at present organized. But there is serious threatening of the formation of a new party, based upon local issues—dedicated to defeat the schemes of land-grabbers and monopolists generally—which may and will be set aside if proper action is taken by the Democratic Legislators, State and National, in perfect accord and furtherance of Democratic doctrines, securing the very objects of emancipation from the thralldom of grasping corporations, which those who hint at a new party suggest and advocate with greatest emphasis.

And in the detail of distributing party patronage at the capital of our State and elsewhere, we hope and expect that there will be such an exercise of sound judgment as will prevent any justifiable complaint of partiality to one section, any charge of cliqueism—complaints and charges which in any party, however strong, are calculated to demoralize and detract. Democrats are proverbial for the good nature with which they accept defeat in their personal aspirations, if the victory has been fairly won, or if the appointment has been made with evident regard, first, to fitness in point of honesty and capacity, and second, to locality of residence.

THE FIFTEENTH AMENDMENT.—Twenty-one States have thus far ratified the Fifteenth Amendment, four of them imperfectly. Twenty-eight are required to adopt it. But four or five more States—Iowa, Minnesota, Nebraska, and perhaps Rhode Island and Ohio—may be counted on. The latter we consider very doubtful, for it will be remembered that the people of that State not long ago gave a majority of forty thousand against negro suffrage, and the Legislature is very evenly balanced, politically. Tennessee and the other States of the South that have not declared for or against, are pretty safe to reject it. California, of course, is against it. So where are the necessary twenty-eight, or three-fourths of all the States to come from? The adoption of the amendment may be accomplished, but we have strong hopes of its rejection if left to a free expression of the Legislatures, not to say the people, of the States yet to vote upon it.

GOOD DEMOCRATIC DOCTRINE.—The Marysville *Appeal*, speaking of the revolution in trade consequent upon the completion of the overland railroad, and the advantage to the interior in not being compelled to buy their goods in San Francisco, says: "The merchants of San Francisco must immediately appreciate the changes the overland railway has affected. The interior is hereafter to be coaxed, not driven. The day of commercial coercion has passed. The interior has two markets. She will buy where she can purchase the cheapest, and where she can get the best terms. San Franciscans can undersell Chicago. Will they do it?" This is the good old Democratic idea of free trade. But why not apply the principle generally? Give the country a low tariff, and let all "buy where they can purchase the cheapest." The principle is a good one—good for the whole country as well as for us. Will the *Appeal* carry it out?

CHEAP PRINTING MATERIAL.—The printing material of the late San Francisco *Herald* has been sold by the Sheriff for $700,

OUR SAN FRANCISCO LETTER.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 3d, 1869.

BUSINESS MATTERS.

Money is considerably easier this week than last. The merchants say they have had far less trouble in picking up for steamer day than at any time since July last. The competition of Chicago has fairly reached this city. Not only in dry goods, but in other branches of business, even in printing, the competition is felt. A suit of clothes that three months ago would cost $45 in this city can now be had for $32; and there is active solicitation in this line of goods. Needles, buttons and thread, hosiery, etc., are now brought here by the car load, direct from the manufactories, and prices are marked down from week to week on these and similar articles.

GONE IN.

Such is the announcement for another newspaper—the *Times*. As you and your readers are all probably aware, the *Times* deserved, so far as its political character was concerned, the term "nondescript" rather than either "Republican" or "Independent." It contradicted itself frequently, with entire complacency, advocating this or that proposition as the fancy or interest of the proprietor required, wholly irrespective of what had before been said by it on the same subject. The *Times* was in the Associated Press, and it will be claimed that this decease demonstrates that the telegraphic news will not keep up a first-class daily in this city in addition to the first-class (?) *Alta* and *Bulletin*. Of course the possession of the Associated Press dispatches will not of itself give a paper a secure footing, and cannot be expected to compensate for an utter lack of vigor and consistency of general management. This leads me to speak of the

POSTAL TELEGRAPH,

The necessity for the establishment of which is now more extensively recognized than ever. If any newspaper proprietor in this city could have telegraphic news—not the Associated Press news, but telegrams from his own correspondent East—at Associated Press news prices, there would be sustained in this city, well sustained, twice the number of papers that now find paying patronage. This is clearly demonstrable. The California Associated Press know this well. It is to be earnestly hoped that Congress will this winter pass the Postal Telegraph bill, and thus put an end to the grossest monopoly that now afflicts the people of the United States in general and of California in particular. When that bill goes into operation, your own paper, if you so desire, will receive news from New York at the latest hour before going to press, for a nominal sum. Then the era of perfectly fair and free journalistic enterprise will have dawned in this country, not before.

JOBS.

Any quantity of big jobs are being "made up" by parties in this city, for the coming session of the Legislature. Some of them run up a figure of $100,000 for "parties interested," and one is sketched to me for which half a million of dollars would be a low estimate of the benefit to accrue to those asking special legislation in their behalf—if they are successful.

GRAIN MARKET.

The Flour market is a little more active, extra selling at $5 25@5 50; superfine, $4 @4 37 ₱ 196 lbs. Wheat is still rather quiet, ranging from $1 35@1 50 ₱ cental. Barley, 95c@$1. Oats, $1 10@1 20. Z.

"REACTION IN THE SOUTH."—Under this heading the Sacramento *Union* of Saturday last has a lengthy article deprecating the course of the Radical politicians in the South, which it says has, together with "the blindness of the slaveocracy," brought "the Radical party in North Carolina to the verge of dissolution." This admission is doubtless prompted by the result of the late elections in this State. Radicalism is unpopular now in California, and since Federal bayonets and Northern scalawag carpet baggers have become less numerous there, it is shown to be unpopular in the Southern States. In this connection the *Union* says that "here in California we anticipated the 'reform' now proposed in the Old North State by two years." Very true; and it is also true that the *Union* used its utmost endeavors to retard the said reform, but the great mass of the people have rejoiced ever since it was inaugurated.

STEAMER BURNED—ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY LIVES LOST.—On the 28th of October the steamer Stonewall was burned, on her way down the Mississippi river from St. Louis to New Orleans, by which one hundred and twenty persons lost their lives. Two hundred and seventy head of horses, mules and cattle were also burned.

New Advertisements.

New Liquor Store in Woodland

SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!

VILLARD & DE PAS,

Importers, Wholesale and Retatil Dealers in

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

Main street, opposite Hesperian College,

n6] WOODLAND. [3m

Notice to Contractors.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county until the 6th day of December, 1869, at 2 o'clock P. M., for the building of a bridge in Cache Creek Canyon, across a slough near Walton's ranch. Contractor to furnish all the material. Plans and specifications to accompany the bids. Dimensions can be seen on and after the 8th inst. in the County Clerk's office, Woodland, and any further information obtained of E. L. Clark. A bond, equal to the contract price, must accompany the bid. Payment to be made in county warrants drawn on the Road Fund.

n6-td E. ROBERTS, Prest. Board.

Dissolution of Co-Partnership.

THE co-partnership heretofore existing between Peck & Harris, Cabinet-makers and carpenters, at Davisville, was dissolved by mutual consent on the 30th day of June, 1869. O. P. Peck will pay all demands against said firm, and receive all accounts due.

O. P. PECK,
C. W. HARRIS.

n6-4w

New Advertisements.

W. A. HENRY,

NOTARY PUBLIC,

Real Estate Agent,

Searcher of Records and Negotiator of Loans.

Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, Notes, Accounts and Legal Papers, of all kinds, carefully executed on short notice.

☞ Office in Fleishman & Kaufman's block, Main street, Woodland. n6-3m

CONFLAGRATIONS

— ARE OF —

DAILY OCCURRENCE.

Fire Insurance

IS THE ONLY SAFEGUARD!

BRANCH OFFICE

— OF THE —

PHŒNIX & HOME

424 California Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

R. H. MAGILL,.....Manager.

COMBINED CASH ASSETS

$5,468,363 45!

STERLING INDEMNITY! EQUITABLE ADJUSTMENTS!! MODERATE RATES!!!

☞ Policies Insured and Renewed direct, by

GEO. D. FISKE,
Agent, Woodland.

n6-3m

Sheep for Sale!

The undersigned has for sale **1,000** choice MUTTON SHEEP. Also for sale, **1,000** head of fine Stock-Sheep.

CHRISTIAN BOUB,
2 miles north-west from Cacheville.

n6-1]

GOOD CHANCE

For Speculation.

The Butcher Shop and Business known as the

WOODLAND MARKET,

Located at Woodland, Yolo county.

IS OFFERED FOR SALE,

Together with all the appliances pertaining thereto, consisting of Dwelling House attached, large brick smoke-house, good barn (42x40 ft.), slaughter house with good conveniences, and one acre and a half of ground, good barn and corrals, with 88 shade trees.

ALSO,

A GOOD RANCH, lying 2½ miles east from Woodland, consisting of 160 acres, about 100 acres of which is fine farming land, with stock water the whole year; enclosed with good board fence; new barn, 70x34 feet, filled with new feed.

ALSO,

A FINE NEW DWELLING HOUSE, 54x32 feet, containing 9 rooms; also lot attached, 83x76, well fenced and containing the choicest shrubbery in the village; desirable location for a family.

ALSO,

TWO ROOMS under Masonic Hall, 21x28, and 28x28 feet, with large cellar underneath, with lot 100 feet deep.

ALSO,

SMALL DWELLING HOUSE 20x26 feet, with lot 45 feet front by 104 feet deep.

ALSO.

ANOTHER SMALL DWELLING HOUSE, 14 feet front by 26 feet deep, with lot 45 feet front by 126 feet deep.

ALSO,

ONE LOT, 46x109; also, one corner lot, 53x100; also, two lots 60x144.

ALSO,

THREE NO. 1 SPRING WAGONS, three sets double harness, cart and cart harness, buggies with pole and shafts, single and double harness, 14 No. 1 work horses, household and kitchen furniture, together with numerous other articles too tedious to mention.

The above property is offered at private sale till November 20th, 1869, and if not disposed of by that date will be sold to the highest bidder.

TERMS: On real estate, half cash, with note and mortgage on premises for the balance. On personal property, a credit of six and twelve months will be given, with note and approved security.

The title to all of the above property is guaranteed.

The only reason for selling is that I desire to retire from active business pursuits.

oc16tf JAS. ASBERRY, Woodland Market.

Another Railroad to Woodland.

The California Railroad is to commence at Woodland and run to Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluffs. It will undoubtedly be pushed through to completion at an early day, and cannot fail to make Woodland a place of considerable importance. In view of these facts, I am offering

Great Bargains in Lots!

from four to ten acres each, in the celebrated Fabricius' tract, adjoining town.

☞ Time will be given on one-half to two-thirds of purchase-money, to suit purchasers.

Now is the time to procure Homesteads.

Apply to NATHAN ELLIOTT,
Or to C. S. FROST, Real Estate Agent,

o23-3m Woodland.

BEWARE!!

Among my customers there are some who have acted in such bad faith that I feel forced to call attention to them. A. G. & V. A. Whaley, W. R. Blevins, E. D. Beckett, A. Armsfield and L. Hickok, have, under the responsibilities of respectable residents and citizens of Woodland, run bills at my Butcher Shop, and afterwards, without one word of explanation or excuse, left without paying their bills.

These "shiks" and "confidence men" are the first among numerous others that my attention has been called to. The others will be attended to shortly; as I work for my means of supplying these fellows with "grub" and do not intend to let them enjoy it free, unless they do as other respectable men do—pay as they go.

JAMES ASBERRY,
jy10-tf Woodland Market.

TIME TABLE

OF THE

California Pacific Railroad.

On and after Monday, October 18th, 1869, trains will leave Sacramento (Washington), at 7.15 A. M. and 2.45 P. M., arriving at San Francisco at 11.30 A. M. and 7 P. M. Returning, leave San Francisco at 8 A. M. and 3.30 P. M., arriving at Sacramento 12.30 P. M. and 7.45 P. M.

Davisville Branch:

GOING NORTH:

Leave Davisville at 11:45 A. M., and 7:30 P. M.
Leave Woodland at 12:30 P. M. and 8 P. M.
Leave Knight's Landing at 1 and 8:30 P. M.

GOING SOUTH:

Cars leave Knight's Landing at 6:30 A. M., and at 1:45 P. M.
Leave Woodland at 7 A. M., and 2:15 P. M.
Leave Davisville at 7:45 A. M. and 3:10 P. M.

☞ Stages connect at Knight's Landing for Marysville, leaving Knight's Landing at one o'clock P. M.

☞ All trains connect at Vallejo with cars of NAPA VALLEY RAILROAD for Napa, St. Helena and Calistoga; also with Steamer New World for San Francisco.

Tickets Sold and Baggage Checked to any Point on the Line.

FREIGHT taken through with dispatch, at lowest rates.

o17-3m D. C. HASKIN.

Fall and Winter Goods!!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

— DEALER IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISING,

Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

— FOR —

FALL AND WINTER.

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. s26-tf

HESPERIAN COLLEGE.

This young and flourishing Institution is located at **Woodland,** the county-seat of Yolo county, California. It is situated in the midst of one of the most fertile, beautiful and healthy districts of the Pacific Coast. Its social, moral and religious surroundings are of the highest type. It admits both males and females.

The academic year is divided into two terms of eighteen weeks each.

The first term of the next session begins August 23d and ends December 24th, 1869.

The second term begins January 3d, and ends May 6th, 1870.

FACULTY:

J. M. MARTIN, A. M.,
Prof. Ancient Languages and Elocution.

J. L. SIMPSON,
Professor of Mathematics.

G. N. FREEMAN,
Principal of Preparatory Department.

MRS. C. L. CROSS,
Principal of Primary Department.

WM. WALLE,
Teacher Vocal and Instrumental Music.

MRS. J. E. DIXON,
Teacher Ornamental Branches, French [and German.

J. MCCORMICK,
Telegraphing.

J. W. KALBAUGH,
Teacher of Phonography.

Teacher of Spencerian Penmanship.

G. N. FREEMAN,
Secretary of Faculty.

TUITION:

Collegiate, per term	$32 50
Academic, per term	22 50
Primary, per term	13 50
Janitor's Fee, per term	2 00
Music, with use of Piano, per month	8 00
French and German, each, per term	10 00
Wax-work, including Fruit, Flowers and Vases, per month	8 00
Oil Painting, per month	8 00
Painting in Water Colors, per month	6 00
Drawing, Pencil and Crayon, per month	6 00
Spencerian Penmanship	
Telegraphing	
Phonography	

TUITION PAYABLE IN ADVANCE IN GOLD COIN.

No deduction for absence except in cases of sickness, and then only for a term of two weeks or more. Students received at any time and charged from the time of entering till the close of the term.

BOARDING.

Boarding can be obtained in private families at from $4 to $5 per week. A limited number of young ladies will be boarded with Mrs. C. L. Cross, Principal of the Primary Department. A limited number of young gentlemen will be boarded with the Principal.

The entire expense for the College year for board, lodging, lights, fuel and instruction $250.

oc16-tl J. M. MARTIN, President.

HENRY C. KIRK,

Importer and dealer in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. **114 J** street,.....SACRAMENTO

ja16

TO LET.

Dry Goods and Grocery Store

AT KNIGHT'S LANDING.

A First-class Brick Store, in the Union Hotel Building, Knight's Landing. A fine opening for business in a first-class location.

Apply to D. N. HERSHEY,
s11tf Or to J. W. SNOWBALL.

WOOL! WOOL!—The highest price paid for Wool delivered at HUSTON, GOLDMAN & CO.'S store, Knight's Landing.

a10-tf H., G. & CO

Notice to Tax-Payers.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that I have this day received from the Auditor of Yolo County the Assessment Roll, or Tax List, for the year 1869; that the State and County Taxes are due and payable, and that the laws in relation to their collection will be STRICTLY ENFORCED. Also, that I will attend, personally, in the several townships of the county, at the places and times hereinafter specified, for the purpose of receiving said Taxes, to wit:

Buckeye—At Harling & Welch's store, Oct. 11th.
Cottonwood—At Haynes' store, Oct. 12th.
Cache Creek Canyon—At Lang's, Oct. 13th.
West Grafton—At Wohlfrom & Meyers' store, Oct. 14th.
North Grafton—At Lewis' store, Oct. 15th.
Knight's Landing—At Hoyt's Hotel, Oct. 16th.
Cacheville—At Campbell's Hotel, Oct. 18th.
North Putah (Davisville)—At Dresbach's store, Oct. 19th and 20th.
Washington—At Green's Hotel, Oct. 21st and 22d.
Merritt—At Brick School House, Oct. 23d.
Fremont—At Charleston Postoffice, Oct. 25th.

All Taxes remaining unpaid at the close of office business on the evening of the THIRD MONDAY OF NOVEMBER, 1869, become delinquent, and subject to the additions of percentage, costs, etc.

WM. MINIS,
Sheriff and ex-officio Tax Collector.

Woodland, Sept. 20, 1869. se25td

Probate Notice.

ESTATE OF GEORGE W. POWELL, DECEASED.

IN the matter of the estate of George W. Powell, deceased. In the Probate Court of the County of Yolo, in the State of California.

It appearing to the Judge of said Court by the petition presented and filed by James N. Powell, the Executor of the last will and testament of George W. Powell, deceased, praying for an order to sell real estate, that it is necessary to sell a portion of the real estate to pay the allowance to the family, the debts outstanding against the deceased, and the debts, expenses and charges of the administration:

It is therefore ordered by the Judge of said Court, that all persons interested in the said estate appear before the said Probate Court, on TUESDAY, THE NINTH DAY OF NOVEMBER, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the Court Room of said Probate Court, in the town of Woodland, to show cause why an order should not be granted to the said Executor to sell so much of the real estate of the deceased as shall be necessary; and that a copy of this order be published at least four successive weeks in THE YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT, a newspaper printed and published in said county.

M. A. WOODS,
County Judge and ex-officio Judge of the Probate Court.

Attest: A true copy of the order.
E. BYNUM, Clerk.
By JOHN WEBER, Deputy Clerk. oc16-5w

Summons.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, county of Yolo. In the District Court of the 6th Judicial District. The People of the State of California, to LEWIS HULS, Greeting: You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint of DRURY ELY, in said Court filed against you, within ten days from the service of this writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county; if served out of this county, but within this Judicial District, within twenty days; but if served on you without said District, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the 4th day of August, 1869, in said Court.

Said action is brought to obtain judgment for the sum of Five Hundred and Twenty-one Dollars, and costs of suit; said sum being due plaintiff from defendant for a lot of sacks sold and delivered defendant by plaintiff, as alleged in plaintiff's complaint. And you are hereby notified, that if you fail to answer the complaint as directed, plaintiff will take judgment for the sum demanded.

In testimony whereof, I, E. Bynum, Clerk of the 6th Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and affix the seal of said Court, at office in Woodland, this 4th day of August, A. D. 1869.

(L. S.)

E. BYNUM, Clerk.
Johnson & Burnett Att'ys for Pl'ff. s4-3m

Notice to Contractors.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county, until the first Monday of December, 1869, for the grading of the County Road at Roseberry's Cut, on the Sacramento River, about four miles below Knight's Landing, requiring about 4,500 cubic yards of earth-work. Plans and specifications are to be found in the County Clerk's office. Bids to be accompanied with bond for the faithful performance of the contract, in a sum equal to the amount bid. Work to be completed within 30 days from the letting.

o30td E. ROBERTS, President of Board.

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF HUGH MONTGOMERY, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned Administrator of the Estate of Hugh Montgomery, deceased, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months after the first publication of this notice, to the said administrator, at his residence in Putah Township, Yolo county.

WILLIAM W. MONTGOMERY,
Administrator of the Estate of Hugh Montgomery, deceased. oct30-4w

Probate Notice.

IN the matter of the Estate of Cyrus Barnes, deceased. In Probate Court for Yolo county. In pursuance of an order of said Court, made and filed on the 28th day of October, 1869, notice is hereby given to all persons interested in said Estate, that the undersigned will, on the 29th day of November, 1869, apply to said Court for an order directing the administrator of said estate to convey to me certain land heretofore belonging to said deceased.

SAMUEL BARNES.
Johnson & Burnett, Att'ys. o30-4w

Probate Notice.

IN the matter of the Estate of Cyrus Barnes, deceased. In Probate Court for Yolo county. In pursuance of an order of said Court, made and filed on the 28th day of October, 1869, notice is hereby given to all persons interested in said Estate, that the undersigned will, on the 29th day of November, 1869, apply to said Court for an order directing the Administrator of said estate to convey to me certain land heretofore belonging to said deceased.

DANIEL C. HUBBARD.
Johnson & Burnett, Att'ys. o30-4w

Probate Notice.

ESTATE OF CYRUS BARNES, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned, Administrator of the above named estate, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at his residence in Woodland.

October 15, 1869.

WM. THOMPSON, Administrator.
By C. S. FROST, Attorney. oc16-5w

Sole-Trader's Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given that on the 15th day of November, 1869, it is the intention of the undersigned to apply to the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District, for Yolo county, for an order permitting her to carry on the business of keeping a Boarding and Lodging house in her own name and on her own account.

MALINDA E. FLANDERS.
Johnson & Burnett, att'ys. o16-5

THOMAS PRIOR,

MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN

Saddles, Harness, etc.,

Opposite Templar Hall,....WOODLAND.

☞ All business in his line promptly attended to. Also, agent for

SINGER'S SEWING MACHINE!

Universally conceded to be superior to any other Sewing Machine!

All orders for this Machine promptly attended to. Satisfaction guaranteed, or money refunded. j5-3m

otice to Tax-Payers.

E IS HEREBY GIVEN, that I have day received from the Auditor of Yolo e Assessment Roll, or Tax List, for 869; that the State and County Taxes d payable, and that the laws in rela- heir collection will be STRICTLY ED. Also, that I will attend, person- e several townships of the county, at and times hereinafter specified, for se of receiving said Taxes, to wit:

e—At Harris & Welch's store, Oct.

wood—At Haynes' store, Oct. 12th. Creek Canyon—At Lang's, Oct. 13th. rafton—At Wohlfrom & Meyers' store,

Grafton—At Lewis' store, Oct. 15th. 's Landing—At Hoyt's Hotel, Oct.

lle—At Campbell's Hotel, Oct. 18th. Putah (Davisville)—At Dresbach's 19th and 20th. gton—At Green's Hotel, Oct. 21st

—At Brick School House, Oct. 23d. t—At Charleston Postoffice, Oct.

es remaining unpaid at the close of siness on the evening of the THIRD Y OF NOVEMBER, 1869, become de- and subject to the additions of per- osts, etc. WM. MINIS, Sheriff and ex-officio Tax Collector. nd, Sept. 20, 1869. se25td

Probate Notice.

OF GEORGE W. POWELL, DECEASED.

matter of the estate of George W. l, deceased. In the Probate Court of ty of Yolo, in the State of California. aring to the Judge of said Court by ion presented and filed by James N. he Executor of the last will and testa- George W. Powell, deceased, praying der to sell real estate, that it is neces- ell a portion of the real estate to pay rance to the family, the debts outstand- nst the deceased, and the debts, ex- nd charges of the administration; erefore ordered by the Judge of said hat all persons interested in the said ppear before the said Probate Court, SDAY, THE NINTH DAY OF NO- R, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock in the fore- said day, at the Court Room of said Court, in the town of Woodland, to se why an order should not be granted d Executor to sell so much of the real f the deceased as shall be necessary; a copy of this order be published at ur successive weeks in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper printed and d in said county.

M. A. WOODS, Judge and ex-officio Judge of the Pro- Court.

A true copy of the order. E. BYNUM, Clerk. IN WEBBER, Deputy Clerk. oc16-5w

Summons.

OF CALIFORNIA, county of Yolo. e District Court of the 6th Judicial The People of the State of California, S HELS, Greeting: You are hereby ed to answer the complaint of DRURY aid Court filed against you, within ten n the service of this writ, exclusive of ot service, if served on you in this if served out of this county, but within cial District, within twenty days from on you without said District, then in s from such service, exclusive of the rvice, in an action commenced on the f August, 1869, in said Court. tion is brought to obtain judgment for of Five Hundred and Twenty-one Dol- costs of suit; said sum being due from defendant for a lot of sacks sold ered defendant by plaintiff, as alleged iff's complaint. And you are hereby that if you fail to answer the complaint ted, plaintiff will take judgment for demanded. timony whereof, I, E. Bynum, Clerk of the 6th Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and af- fix the seal of said Court, at office in nd, this 4th day of August, A. D. 1869. E. BYNUM, Clerk. on & Burnett Att'ys for Pl'ff. s4-3m

Notice to Contractors.

LED PROPOSALS will be received by Board of Supervisors of Yolo county, e first Monday of December, 1869, for ding of the County Road at Rosecrans's the Sacramento River, about four miles Knight's Landing, requiring about 4,700 ards of earth-work. Plans and specifi- are to be found in the County Clerk's Bids to be accompanied with bond for thful performance of the contract, in a ual to the amount bid. Work to be ted within 30 days from the letting. E. ROBERTS, President of Board.

Notice to Creditors.

E OF HUGH MONTGOMERY, DECEASED. CH is hereby given by the undersigned ministrator of the Estate of Hugh Mont- , deceased, to the creditors of, and all having claims against the said deceased, bit them, with the necessary vouchers, ten months after the first publication of tice, to the said administrator, at his res- n Putah Township, Yolo county.

WILLIAM W. MONTGOMERY, strator of the Estate of Hugh Montgom- eceased. oct30-4w

Probate Notice.

matter of the Estate of Cyrus Barnes, ased. In Probate Court for Yolo coun- pursuance of an order of said Court, nd filed on the 28th day of October, otice is hereby given to all persons inter- said Estate, that the undersigned will, 29th day of November, 1869, apply to urt for an order directing the adminis- of said estate to convey to me certain retofore belonging to said deceased.

SAMUEL BARNES. son & Burnett, Att'ys. s30-4w

Probate Notice.

matter of the Estate of Cyrus Barnes, ased. In Probate Court for Yolo coun- pursuance of an order of said Court, nd filed on the 28th day of October, otice is hereby given to all persons inter- said estate, that the undersigned will, 29th day of November, 1869, apply to urt for an order directing the Adminis- of said estate to convey to me certain retofore belonging to said deceased.

DANIEL C. HUBBARD. son & Burnett, Att'ys. o30-4w

Probate Notice.

E OF CYRUS BARNES, DECEASED.

ICE is hereby given by the undersigned, dministrator of the above named estate, reditors of and all persons having claims said deceased, to exhibit the same, with ssary vouchers, within ten months from publication of this notice, to the un- ed, at his residence in Woodland. er 15, 1869.

WM. THOMPSON, Administrator. S. FROST, Attorney. oc16-5w

Sole-Trader's Notice.

CE is hereby given that on the 15th day November, 1869, it is the intention of rsigned to apply to the District Court xth Judicial District, for Yolo county, der permitting her to carry on the bu- keeping a Boarding and Lodging house wn name and on her own account.

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THOMAS PRIOR,

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All business in his line promptly at- o. Also, agent for

ER'S SEWING MACHINE!

rsally conceded to be superior to any other Sewing Machine!

ders for this Machine promptly attend- Satisfaction guaranteed, or money re- j5-3m

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

County Official Paper.

TOWN AND COUNTY MATTERS.

EXCURSION FROM VACAVILLE.—Quite a number of citizens of Vacaville made our town a visit on Sunday of last week, a mention of which we inadvertently omitted in our last issue. They were conveyed from their pleasant homes—in the most beautiful and prosperous locality of Solano county—by an excursion train of the California Pacific Railroad, and arrived in this place at 10 A. M., in time for religious services, which many of them attended. The excursionists, numbering about one hundred and fifty among whom were several ladies, gave our streets quite a lively appearance, and the reunion occasioned by the courteous visit was enjoyed as a pleasant affair by the citizens of Yolo as well as those of Solano, whose interests, socially and otherwise, are identical with our own. Unlike many other excursions, this one was marred by no unpleasant feature; on the contrary, the polite and refined deportment of the visitors was the occasion of much favorable comment, and, judging from the character of the excursionists, an opinion must have prevailed complimentary in its estimate of society in the community of Vacaville. In response to many cordial invitations, a number of Woodlanders intend, very soon, to acknowledge the friendly greeting of Vacaville by "returning the call."

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.—Ordered that a reduction of $43 14 be made in the assessment of T. B. Huntly. In the matter of road from Nelson's bridge to Knight's Landing—report of viewers adopted. Ordered that the Road-Master of Cacheville District be required to remove obstructions in streets of Cacheville. Ordered that the bid of Dr. H. B. Peirson ($250 per month) for care of County Hospital be accepted. Bid of Sibly & Winne ($1,685 coin) for building addition to County Hospital, accepted. Road established from Coil's to Pearce's ranch. Grading of road from Woodland to Elkhorn Ranch approved and accepted. Reduction of $22 70 made in assessment of Wm. Jackson. Ordered that sealed proposals be received for construction of bridge in Cache Creek Canyon. Supervisor Roberts appointed to superintend improvements of road leading from Smith's Ferry to Cacheville. Division line between Vernon and Franklin School Districts established. Road established as petitioned for by A. W. Dunnigan and others. Official bonds of J. P. Bullock, as Sheriff and Tax-Collector, approved and ordered on file.

LAYING THE CORNER-STONE OF THE NEW CATHOLIC CHURCH.—After the services at the Court-House to-morrow, the ceremony of laying the corner-stone of the new Catholic Church in Woodland will take place. Rev. Father Croke, of San Francisco, Rev. Father Kelly, of Folsom, and other eminent clergymen of the Church will officiate, while many prominent gentlemen of the county will take part in the ceremonies. It is expected a large number will be present on the occasion—important, not only to Catholics, but to the community at large and to Woodland in particular, as it will be a fine building, and aside from the advantages it will afford to that particular denomination in a moral and religious point of view, will be a very material improvement to that part of our growing town. We are requested to state that after the corner-stone is laid, as many as feel inclined will join in a social lunch near the Church site, which will conclude the arrangements for the day. All are invited.

EXCURSION TO SACRAMENTO.—On Sunday last an excursion train was put on the railroad to convey members of the Masonic and Odd Fellows orders, and other friends of the deceased, to Sacramento, to attend the funeral of Judge Davis. About one hundred went from this county. On the return of the train some of the passengers were rather boisterous in their behavior as they entered town, "making night hideous by their yells," and it is due to the members of the orders named to state that none of their number so far forgot themselves as to lose sight of the solemn duty they had just performed, and the fact that it was the Sabbath day instead of a holiday for rejoicing. Of course no harm was intended, but it was remarked by many that such behavior was very much out of place.

FOILED.—Sheriff Minis, a few days ago ascertained, by means kept secret on account of the detective department, that quite a lot of improvised burglar implements were being accumulated in the jail by certain prisoners. Upon a search a heavy iron bar, capable of slaying an elephant, was found, together with a saw rudely imitating a circular-saw, another saw made from a steel case-knife, and a long flat file. If the saws and file had done their duty the iron bar would have been very unhealthy for the unfortunate jailor or guard happening along in time to attempt resistance to the outbreak intended.

TEACHERS' INSTITUTE.—The County Institute commenced its sessions on Thursday morning, R. R. Darby presiding, W. F. Dickinson and Miss H. E. Wright, Secretaries. Class exercises in Arithmetic and Geography filled up the forenoon session. In the evening Hon. O. P Fitzgerald delivered an interesting address on the subject of Education. A poem, to be found on first page of DEMOCRAT, was then read, and after passing a vote of thanks to Mr. Fitzgerald the Convention adjourned. Yesterday several interesting topics were discussed. All is harmonious, and we have no doubt the affair will prove a great benefit to participants.

JAIL MATTERS.—Since last Saturday the following prisoners have been added to the regular boarders at the Hotel de Minis: Dan Murphy, sent up by Justice Hoyt, of Knight's Landing, for petit larceny, sentenced to pay $50 or to jail for twenty-five days; Oscar Cohen and John Reynolds, sent up by Justice Brown, of Davisville—the last named for burglary. Cohen gets to pay $50 or to go twenty-five days in jail, while Reynolds, for the higher crime of burglary, is held to await the action of the next grand jury.

INSURANCE.—Insurance has saved many a man in good circumstances from sudden poverty, and it is the part of common prudence to insure property against loss by fire. The Phœnix & Home is one of the best companies in the country, and is advertised to-day in our columns. Geo. D. Fiske is agent in this place, and will take risks at as low rates as is consistent with safety to insurers and insured.

NEW BUSINESS MAN.—Louis Korn, an old and prominent resident of Sacramento, has purchased the meat-market of Geary & Frazer, and will furnish the public with Korned beef and other meats, sausages by the "three links," or more if desired. Call and see him; he is one of the whole-souled kind, and we are glad to welcome him as a citizen of Woodland.

FATAL ACCIDENT AT KNIGHT'S LANDING.—On Sunday last Anton Blucher fell from the third story window of the Union Hotel, at Knight's Landing, causing almost instant death. Deceased was one of the proprietors of the hotel named, and was highly respected. These are all the particulars we have been able to obtain of the sad affair.

NEW ESTABLISHMENT.—Villard & DePas, formerly of San Francisco, have recently established themselves in this place as importers and wholesale dealers in brandies, wines and other liquors. Persons desiring a pure article, can obtain it by calling at the above firm, in Craft's new building, opposite the College.

BACHELORS' MUTUAL ADMIRATION AND PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION.—This local institution was inaugurated but a short time since and is said to be prospering finely. At its meeting on Monday evening last three Bachelors were initiated into the mysteries of the order, and applications received from fifteen others desiring to "take the veil" and become full-fledged Bachelors. The following is furnished as the latest stock report of the Association: No. 1, 87½ per cent. premium; No. 3, 25 per cent.; No. 4, 40; No. 6, 25; No 7, 62.

DESIRABLE LOCATION.—The Fabricius Tract is but a short distance from the railroad depot. The California Railroad will undoubtedly run through it. It is as rich soil as any in the county, and for beauty is admired by all. It is divided into Lots suitable for Homesteads. Call on C. S. Frost; he is selling very fast. *

LECTURE.—Prof. J. W. Brier, Jr., will lecture at Cottonwood on next Saturday evening, 13th instant. Subject: "Shall Woman Vote?" Admission fifty cents; proceeds to be used in purchasing a bell for the Church at that place.

TOTAL AMOUNT.—The total amount of property assessed in District No. 3, of this county, for the current year, is $2,000,000.

NOTARY PUBLIC.—We call the attention of our readers to W. A. Henry's card, in this issue.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

A FAMILY MEDICINE.—The Pain Killer is a purely vegetable compound; and while it is a most efficient remedy for pain, it is a perfectly safe medicine, even in the most unskillful hands. For Summer Complaint, or any other form of bowel disease in children or adults, it is an almost certain cure, and has, without doubt, been more successful in curing the various kinds of Cholera, than any other known remedy, or the most skillful physician. In India, Africa and China, where this dreadful disease is more or less prevalent, the Pain Killer is considered by the natives, as well as European residents in those climates, a sure cure. We have long known the high character of the Pain Killer, and that it is used with great success and satisfaction in our best families. It is the favorite medicine of our missionaries in heathen lands, where they use it more than all else together for the diseases that abound in those warm climates. It should be kept in every house, in readiness for sudden attacks of sickness.—*Chr. Press.*

$15. BUY THE BEST. $15.

Sent by Express, Cash on Delivery.

THE GENUINE OROIDE GOLD WATCHES.

Improved and manufactured by us are all the best make. Hunting cases, finely chased and beautifully enamelled. Patent and Detached Levers, full-jeweled, and every watch perfectly regulated and adjusted, and guaranteeed by the Company to keep correct time, and wear and not tarnish, but retain an appearance equal to solid gold as long as worn. These celebrated watches we are now sending out by mail and express, C.O.D., anywhere within the United States and Canadas at the wholesale price, payable on delivery.

No money is required in advance, as we prefer that all should receive and see the goods before paying for them.

A Single Watch Sent to any Address, $15.

A Club of six, with an extra watch to the agent sending the club, $90. Making seven watches for $90.

Also, a superb lot of most elegant Oroide chains, of the latest and most costly styles and patterns, for Ladies and Gentlemen's wear, from 10 to 40 inches in length, at prices of $2, $4, $6, and $8 each; sent when ordered with watch at the regular wholesale prices.

Describe the watch required, whether Lady's or Gentleman's size, and address your orders and letters to

THE OROIDE WATCH CO.,
oc30-3m 148 Fulton street, New York.

An exchange says: "The surprising curative efficacy of Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, in a great variety of chronic diseases, especially those which prove obstinate, and incurable by ordinary treatment, cannot be explained. Nature, aided by art, has here provided a rare combination of medicinal properties, wisely adapted to the cure of diseases common to all mankind."

Business men, worn by care and sedentary habits, often suffer from constipation of the bowels, until the evil consequences of such a condition are realized in extreme debility, nervousness and prostration of the vital energies of the system; and it may be safely asserted that a majority of the female sex are little better than invalids, from the same cause; but by using Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, this natural aperient and tonic brings back the vigor and bouyancy of health.

The effect of Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, even when taken for its cathartic properties, are very different from those of any other medicine prepared specially for that purpose.

There is no nausea or disturbance of the stomach, and instead of causing any sense of languor, or debility, it seems rather to invigorate the whole system, and excite the keenest appetite.

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS

STOMACH BITTERS!

The first and most healthful Tonic ever introduced into the United States is still the leading article, and more of this sold than of all other so called Tonics or Bitters.

For sale to the Trade by TAYLOR & BENDEL, sole agents, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco. f20-1y

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

— ALSO —

Fence Posts, Shakes, Shingles, Doors, Windows, Blinds, Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.
jy24-2m P. C. ROBERTSON.

Come and See Me!

All persons indebted to the undersigned are requested to call and make immediate settlement of their accounts. I MUST have what is due me. [o23-tf] H. U. OGBURN.

STABLE TO RENT.—Any person desirious of renting a Stable, capable of accommodating several horses, can hear of one by applying at this office. o23tf

IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN are agents for Baker & Hamilton's AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS. All kinds.

G. M. EATON. JOHN D. LAWSON.

EATON & LAWSON.

GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE!

Galbraith's Block, Main st.,

WOODLAND.

The above named firm having purchased the stock and good will of Eaton, Greene & Co., will at the old place keep on hand a

FULL ASSORTMENT

— OF —

Groceries, Provisions, Boots, Shoes, etc.

With a NEW AND FRESH STOCK OF GOODS, and a desire to accommodate and suit the public, they solicit and expect a portion of their patronage.

☞ Goods will be delivered to customers living within a reasonable distance, free of charge.

We will sell first-class Goods at as low prices as possible and make a living profit.

CALL AND SEE!

Highest price paid for Produce. [o2-3m

FAMILY GROCERIES!

FRANK MULTNER,

Informs the people of

DAVISVILLE

and Yolo county generally, that he has opened a

Large Grocery Establishment

in Davisville, in his

New Brick Building,

and respectfully invites the patronage of the public. His stock consists of

Provisions, Groceries, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware,

Together with everything usually kept in a

Well Regulated Grocery Store!

He is also agent for the BRAVARIAN BREWERY, San Francisco, also for SODA.

The Beer will be sold in 5 and 10 gallon kegs, and the Soda by the box. ☞ Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. He keeps none but the best articles, and sells on the MOST LIBERAL TERMS!

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR PRODUCE.

FRANK MULTNER,
je19-3m Davisville, Yolo Co.

WONDERFUL INVENTION.

NEW METHOD OF

WASHING CLOTHES Without Labor!

THE AUTOMATIC

Clothes Washer and Boiler!

Does the work in 20 to 30 Minutes.

Warranted to give satisfaction. Washing-Day need no longer be a terror to Housewives.

TO BE HAD OF

THOS. PRITCHARD,

AGENT FOR YOLO COUNTY.

Address: Dixon, Solano county. o9-2m

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET,

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

— DEALER IN —

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded. ja16

Feed and Livery Stable.

Main street, opposite Baker's Hotel, Woodland.

Horses, Buggies, Carriages and Saddle Animals to let. Horses boarded by the day, week, or month. The patronage of the public is solicited.

D. C. HUBBARD,
THOS. GLASSCOCK,
oc24-tf Proprietors.

P. F. DUNNE,

FASHIONABLE

BOOT MAKER,

Main street, Woodland, opposite College Grounds.

Latest Styles and Best Workmanship. Satisfaction guaranteed. se25tf

PROULX & LACROIX,

Morin's Building, next door to Tin-shop,

WOODLAND.

Family Grocery

— AND —

PROVISION STORE!

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR

Country Produce!

ISIDORE PROULX,
PASCAL LACROIX, } an14-3m

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR WOOL. Best quality of **Wool Sacks** for sale by FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN.

A. G. READ. T. P. MAGEE.

READ & MAGEE,

APOTHECARIES

— AND DEALERS IN —

DRUGS!

MEDICINES!

Paints, Oils, Perfumery and Fancy Articles,

LAMPS AND LANTERNS,

Books, Stationery,

BLANKS!

(All kinds),

Razors, Pocket Knives, Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes, COMBS, BRUSHES, etc.

Elliott's Block,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

"ETHEOLINE."

Prepared by

READ & MAGEE,

Druggists and Apothecaries,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

The ETHEOLINE removes all kinds of Grease Spots, etc., from silk, ribbons and cloth; it also cleans gloves in a few moments without effecting the color; and for cleaning wool or silk is invaluable. It is not offensive, like other preparations of the kind; on the contrary, it is an elegant perfume.

N. B. We have secured the services of BEN. HASTINGS, an experienced chemist, who will attend to the compounding of prescriptions. ja16

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

— DEALERS IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS, of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
d5-tf Buckeye, Yolo Co.

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware,

— AND —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order. jy17-3m

FOR SALE.

1,200 Acres of Good Farming Land, in Capay Valley.

About one thousand acress of it in grain this year. On the ranch are good, comfortable buildings, orchard and vineyard. It is well watered by numerous springs of never-failing pure water. 2,000 acres of stock range, enclosed, will be sold with the place. To be sold in lots to suit, and at low prices.

C. S. FROST, Real Estate Agent,
s4-4w Bank Building, Woodland.

HUNTER HOUSE.

(Formerly Baker's Hotel.)

D. D. HUNTER,.....PROPRIETOR.

The larger portion of this Hotel is new. The whole house has been thoroughly renovated, and is now open for the reception of the traveling public. Former patronage respectfully solicited. my21-3m

At Private Sale.

For sale at McClurg's ranch, four miles south of Woodland, the following:

One 2-horse wagon; two 3-gang plows; two hinge-harrows; one-half interest in a cultivator. Apply on the ranch to
s11-3m JUDAH McCLURG.

Woodland to New York.

B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

— OF —

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

— SUCH AS —

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit, French Beaver do., Fancy Casmere do., Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.

j12] **WOODLND.**

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE AGENT!

— ALL KINDS OF —

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ **HOUSES TO RENT.**

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND. [3m

FOR SALE.—A good six-horse WAGON. Terms easy. Apply to the undersigned or to Harling & Welch, Buckeye.
jy24-tf JOHN M. KELLEY.

IF you want a Lady's or Gentleman's Gold or Silver **Watch,** of any pattern or price, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

CAPITAL HOTEL,

CORNER OF MAIN AND FIRST STREETS,

Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.

MESSRS. FURNISS & EATON, well known in connection with Hotel business, have assumed control and management of the above named House, and will give their undivided attention towards maintaining a First-class Hotel.

The Building is New,

A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.

The Family Rooms

Are large, well ventilated and superbly furnished, offering commodious and genteel accommodations to families.

The Table

Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season.

Board,

By the day or week, on favorable terms.

A COACH is always on hand to convey guests to and from the Cars FREE OF CHARGE.

se25tf FURNISS & EATON, Proprietors.

REMOVAL.

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

WOODLAND,

Have just received a large assortment of

PATENT MEDICINES, DRUGS, ALL KINDS, Paints, Oils, Perfumeries, Books and Stationery, TOBACCO, FANCY ARTICLES, WATCHES, CLOCKS,

And a choice assortment of

JEWELRY!

All of which will be sold at

MODERATE PRICES.

PRESCRIPTIONS CAREFULLY PREPARED.

n23 RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

FIRST PREMIUM GOLD MEDALS

AWARDED TO

Wheeler & Wilson's FAMILY SEWING MACHINE!

Over 82 Competitors,

— AT THE —

Great Paris Exposition, 1867,

Being the highest honors and all the Gold Medals awarded to any Sewing Machine Company at this Exposition.

As a HOLIDAY Present, Nothing will be more appreciated THAN ONE OF these MACHINES.

America, England and France, now unite in this grand Proclamation:

Good news! good news the cable brings,
O'er all the wires it flies,
Wheeler & Wilson's sewing machine
Brings back the golden prize.

Our "Uncle Sam" first struck the note,
"John Bull" then caught the sound;
Now comes from France the echo back,
Wheeler & Wilson's crowned.

And now, no more the people doubt,
So long its stood the test—
The thing is fairly noised about
And they will buy the best.

☞ We can now supply those who wish to purchase 'STODDARD'S PATENT TUCK-MARKER,' one of the most useful attachments to the Machine yet invented; which, while sewing one tuck, makes the line of marks for the next.

W. M. STODDARD, Agent,
Cor. Sacramento and Montgomery sts.,
San Francisco.
E. MAST,
s26-1y Local Agent, Woodland.

GREAT BARGAINS!

SELLING AT COST!!

From and after September 10th, our entire stock of Goods, consisting of Clothing, (all kinds,) Dry Goods, Boots and Shoes, Crockery, Glassware, Hardware, Groceries, Queensware, Cutlery, Floor and Table Oil Cloths, Sheetings, Cloths, Cassimeres, Patent Medicines, etc., will be

SOLD FOR COST!

To close co-partnership! Sale continued until the entire stock is disposed of.

☞ All parties indebted to the undersigned are requested to call and settle immediately; and all persons having claims against the firm are invited to present their bills within thirty days. S. & M. HYMAN.
Woodland, Sept. 11th, 1869. s11-2m

PACIFIC SALOON,

Hall's Brick Block, next door to Aronson's, Main street, opposite College,

WOODLAND.

☞ Choice Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also Fresh and Canned **Oysters,** served in any desired style.
o23-3m H. ZERKER, Proprietor.

J. A. BARCLAY,

Watchmaker and Jeweler,

At Read & Magee's Drug Store, Main street,

WOODLAND.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired and warranted, on short notice. o2-3m

To Let or For Sale.

The subscriber has several Buildings and Lots in Woodland, in desirable locations, which are offered for sale. Also, Rooms and Houses to rent.
oc16tf J. H. HALL.

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

Fun, Fact and Fancy.

BOSTON claims to have made $500,000 by the Peace Jubilee.

CHINESE laborers are to be imported wholesale, retail and pigtail.

FLORIDA Indians have been choosing delegates to the Legislature.

WHEN are culprits like old books should be? When bound over.

SMITH found a dollar the other day in an alley. He calls it alimony.

NINETEEN Peers of Great Britain have died since the last general election.

GOVERNMENT will sell its property at Harper's Ferry on the 30th of November.

THE bachelors refrain—a lass! The maid's refrain—ah men! Let them no longer refrain.

A BOY in Altoona, Pennsylvania, threw up a live rat which had taken lodgings in his stomach.

A HOG weighing 1,004 pounds is exhibited at Petaluma. It is of the Irish Grazier and Suffolk breed.

AN Italian edition of the Bible has just been published in Florence—the first since the Reformation.

THE London papers are discussing the question as to whether it would be proper to kill incurable lunatics.

A HAT manufacturer claims for himself the title of "Universal Sympathizer," because, he says, he has *felt* for everyone.

QUEEN VICTORIA telegraphs an inquiry as to the health of Mr. Peabody, expressing great anxiety in regard to his illness.

THE wool clip of California last year was fourteen million pounds. Estimating it at thirty cents, its total value was $4,200,000.

THE Paris and Constantinople railroad will place the two cities within sixty hours of each other. The road will be about 2,000 miles long.

A DISPATCH from New York tells of the sailing for Liverpool of an iron-clad steamer twenty-three feet long, manned by five men and two dogs.

IMPROVE your talents in song as a means of health, worship and enjoyment. For every moment thus spent you will be amply and abundantly blessed.

THE great secret of happiness lies in noble toil—work that fills the heart, opens the mind and strengthens the body; and almost any occupation affords this.

WHO wrote the most—Dickens, Warren, or Bulwer? Warren wrote "Now and Then," Bulwer wrote "Night and Morning," Dickens wrote "All the Year Round."

A PERSON who was sent to prison for marrying two wives, excused himself by saying "that when he had one she fought him, but when he got two they fought each other."

THE new Swiss settlement in Grundy county, Tenn., is flourishing. The Swiss are delighted with the climate and with the land, which they purchased at fifty cents per acre.

A PREACHER once said: "If you know anything that will make a brother's heart glad, run quickly and tell it; but if it is something that will cause a sigh, bottle it up—bottle it up."

THE New Jersey cranberry crop this season, in Ocean county alone, is valued at $2,500,000. An acre of good cranberry land is now estimated to be worth from $1,000 to $2,500.

IT is said that a dog, taken in its infancy and held with its head under water for three-quarters of an hour, will never have the hydrophobia, even if bitten afterwards by a mad dog.

A LAWYER once asked a Dutchman, in court, concerning a pig: "What ear-marks had he?" "Vell, ven I firs pecam acquainted mit de ho k, he had no ear-marks except a very short tail."

MR. KINGLAKE, the author of the history of the Crimean war, has lost his seat in Parliament, because he obtained it by bribery; and he is threatened with a criminal prosecution besides.

A MINNESOTA boy, under age, applied for a farm under the homestead law, but was denied on the ground that he was not married. In just half an hour he returned with a remedy to the difficulty hanging on his arm.

A NEW sulphur spring, the temperature of which stands at 120 degrees, has been discovered about forty-five miles south-east of Monterey. It is on Government land. Parties have pre-empted the spring and neighborhood, and are about making the necessary improvements for the reception of visitors.

TO RELIEVE ASTHMA.—Soak some blotting paper in a strong solution of saltpetre; dry it, take a piece about the size of your hand, and on going to bed light it and lay it on a plate in your bedroom. By so doing, persons afflicted with asthma will find that they can sleep almost as well as when in health.

More than 200.000 Persons

Bear testimony to the wonderful curative effects of

Dr. Joseph Walker's

CALIFORNIA VINEGAR BITTERS!

Manufactured from the native Herbs and Roots of California.

The Great Blood Purifier!

For Inflammatiory and chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. Such diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which is generally produced by derangement of the digestive organs.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptiyns, or sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood healthy, and all will be well.

"The life of all Flesh is the Blood thereof." Purify the Blood and the health of the whole system will follow. It is a Gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic.

These Bitters are not a gilded Pill, to delight the eye or please the fancy, but a medical preparation, composed of the best vegetable ingredients known.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Agents,
Corner Pine and Sansome sts., San Francisco,
and Sacramento, Cal. je19-1y

WM. PRICE. J. BENHAYON. J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

(Successors to F. Chevalier,)

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 K street, between 2d and 3d,
d19] SACRAMENTO. [tf

P. FRANKLIN,

102 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,

SACRAMENTO,

Importer and dealer in

Tobacco, Cigars,
Pipes, Playing Cards,
Snuff, Matches, etc.,

And the finest brands of

SMOKING TOBACCO!

Having opened the above-named

LARGE, NEAT AND COMMODIOUS STORE,

And supplied the same with

A Well-Assorted Stock,

I am prepared to sell my Goods

At the Lowest Market Prices!

And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City, to examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR

Teuber & Hoffman's

CELEBRATED

SHOW CASES,

Which are offered

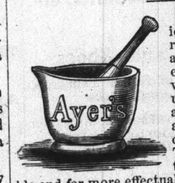
At Manufacturer's Prices!

☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to.

P. FRANKLIN.
s4-6m

AYER'S CATHARTIC PILLS

For all the Purposes of a Laxative Medicine.



Perhaps no one medicine is so universally required by everybody as a cathartic, nor was ever any before so universally adopted into use, in every country and among all classes, as this mild but efficient purgative Pill. The obvious reason is, that it is a more reliable and far more effectual remedy than any other. Those who have tried it; know that it cures their neighbors and friends, and all know that what it does once it does always—that it never fails through any fault or neglect of its composition. We have thousands upon thousands of certificates of their remarkable cures of the following complaints, but such cures are known in every neighborhood, and we need not publish them. Adapted to all ages and conditions in all climates; containing neither calomel or any deleterous drug, they may be taken with safety by anybody. Their sugar coating preserves them ever fresh and makes them pleasant to take, while being purely vegetable no harm can arise from their use in any quantity. They operate by their powerful influence on the internal viscera to purify the blood and stimulate it into healthy action—remove the obstructions of the stomach, bowels, liver, and other organs of the body, restoring their irregular action to health, and by correcting, wherever they exist, such derangements as are the first origin of disease.

Minute directions are given in the wrapper on the box, for the following complaints, which these Pills readily cure:—For Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Listlessness, Langour and Loss of Appetite, they should be taken moderately to stimulate the stomach and restore its healthy tone and action. For Liver Complaint and its various symptoms, Bilious Headache, Sick Headache, Jaundice or Green Sickness, Bilious Colic and Bilious Fevers, they should be judiciously taken for each case, to correct the diseased action or remove the obstructions which cause it. For Dysentery or Diarrhœa, but one mild dose is generally required. For Rheumatism, Gout, Gravel, Palpitation of the Heart, Pain in the Side, Back and Loins, they should be continuously taken, as required, to change the diseased action of the system. With such change those complaints disappear. For Dropsy and Dropsical Swellings they should be taken in large and frequent doses to produce the effect of a drastic purge. For Suppression a large dose should be taken as it produces the desired effect by sympathy. As a Dinner Pill, take one or two Pills to promote digestion and relieve the stomach. An occasional dose stimulates the stomach and bowels into healthy action, restores the appetite, and invigorates the system. Hence it is often advantageous where no serious derangement exists. One who feels tolerably well, often finds that a dose of these Pills makes him feel decidedly better, from their cleansing and renovating effect on the digestive apparatus.

DR. J. C. AYER & CO.,
Practical Chemists, Lowell Mass.

☞ Sold by all druggists and dealers in medicines everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco; R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale agents. au14-4m

PACIFIC

Fruit and Vegetable

DEPOT!

Main street, opposite Planters' House,

WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

Fresh Fish every Tuesday and Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

CHARLES GOLDMAN.
[tf s18-3m

Exposition Universelle,

PARIS, 1867.

THE VERY HIGHEST PRIZE,

IMPERIAL CROSS

— OF THE —

LEGION OF HONOR

Was conferred upon the Representatives of the

GROVER & BAKER SEWING MACHINE.

For Embroidering, Braiding, Filling, Ruffling, Gathering, Binding, Quilting, Cording, Tucking, light and heavy Sewing, no machine equals the

Grover & Baker.

R. G. BROWN, Agent,
San Francisco.
au7-1y

C. D. MORIN,

— DEALER IN —

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

— AND —

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand.

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Freeman's store. aul-m

Pacific Business College

— AND —

DRAWING ACADEMY,

Mechanics' Institute,

POST STREET,

SAN FRANCISCO.

The only Business and Drawing Institute on the Pacific Coast.

BRANCHES TAUGHT:

Mechanical and Architectural Drawing,
Book-Keeping, in all its Departments,
Penmanship,
Business Correspondence,
Actual Business,
Arithmetic,
Telegraphing,
Reading,
Spelling, Grammar, Geography,
Modern Languages, Etc.

TERMS OF TUITION:

For a Life Membership, time unlimited..$70 00

PARTIAL COURSE:

One Month, Day and Evening.....$25 00
One Month, Evening.....10 00
Telegraphing, time unlimited.....15 00

Parties unable to pay the full amount of Life Membership on entering, can pay for same by monthly instalments.

For further information, address
ja9-1y VINSONHALER & SEREGNI.

Wagon Manufactory

AND

BLACKSMITH SHOP.

The undersigned is prepared to execute every description of work in the Blacksmith line. Wagons, Plows and all Farming Implements, repaired with promptness, and by experienced workmen.

Particular attention given to

HORSE-SHOEING.

Employing none but the best of workmen, enables me to guarantee satisfaction in all cases.

☞ Shop on Main street, north-west of Templars' Block, (near Giddings' residence.)

ja9tf R. B. DINSMORE.

IF you want a genuine American Gold or Silver Watch, call on the new firm of
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

IF you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket-full of them.

IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

FLIESHMAN & KAUFMAN are agents for Baker & Hamilton's AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS. All kinds.

FALL AND WINTER

IMPORTATIONS!

C. H. GRAY. F. S. FREEMAN.

GRAY & FREEMAN,

MAIN STREET,.....WOODLAND,

Are constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

— OF —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of

GENT'S AND BOYS'

Fine Dress, Beaver,

— AND —

CASMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of

Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of

Men's and Boys' Boots,

Also the latest styles of

Balmorals and Gaiters,

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

Paints and Oils.

Our department of Painters' Findings consists of a large stock of

Oils,
Paints,
Brushes,
Window Glass, etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets, **Muslin and**
Oil Cloth, **Lace Curtains,**
Matting, **Window Shades**
Damasks, **Mouldings,**

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,

a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines,

Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

HARDWARE.

We would call especial attention to our

Hardware and Agricultural

WAREHOUSE,

which is large and commodious, and fully supplied with all kinds of the

Latest Improved Machinery

and **Agricultural Implements,** which we will sell at San Francisco prices. We would also call attention to our large assortment of

Iron and Wood-workers' Tools

and stock in trade, consisting of Iron, Steel, Coal, Carriage Springs, Axles, Nails, Bolts, Locks, Screws, Hinges, etc.

Castings and Extras

For all kinds of Machinery!

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

ja23-1y **GRAY & FREEMAN.**

The Science of Health!

Every Man his own Physician.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS

— AND —

Holloway's Ointment.

Disorders of the Stomach, Liver and Bowels.

The stomach is the great center which influences the health or disease of the system—abused or debilitated by excess—indigestion, offensive breath and physical prostration are the natural consequences. Allied to the brain, it is the source of headaches, mental depression, nervous complaints and unrefreshing sleep. The Liver becomes affected and generates bilious disorders, pains in the side, etc. The bowels sympathize by costiveness, diarrhœa and Dysentery. The principal action of these Pills is on the stomach and the liver, lungs, bowels and kidneys participate in their recuperative and regenerative operation.

Erysipelas and Salt Rheum

Are two of the most common and virulent disorders prevalent on this continent. To these the Ointment is especially antagonistic; its *modus operandi* is first to eradicate the venom and then complete the cure.

Bad Legs, Old Sores, and Ulcers.

Cases of many years' standing, that have pertinaciously refused to yield to any other remedy or treatment, have invariably succumbed to a few applications of this powerful unguent.

Eruptions of the Skin,

Arising from a bad state of the blood, or chronic diseases, are eradicated and a clear and transparent surface regained by the restorative action of this Ointment. It surpasses many of the cosmetics and other toilet appliances in its power to dispel rashes and other disfigurements of the face.

Female Complaints,

Whether in the young or old, married or single at the dawn of Womanhood, or the turn of life, these tonic medicines display so decided an influence that a marked improvement is soon perceptible in the health of the patient. Being a purely vegetable preparation. They are a safe and reliable remedy for all classes of Females in every condition of health and station of life.

Piles and Fistula.

Every form and feature of these prevalent and stuborn diseases is eradicated locally and entirely by the use of this emolient; warm fomentations should precede its application. Its healing qualities will be found to be thorough and invariable.

Both the Ointment and Pills should be used in the following cases: Bunions, burns, chapped hands, chilblains, fistula, gout, lumbago, mercurial eruptions, piles, rheumatism, ringworm, salt-rheum, scalds, skin diseases, swelled glands, sore legs, sore breasts, sore heads, sore throats, sores of all kinds, sprains, stiff joints, tetter, ulcers, venereal sores and wounds of all kinds.

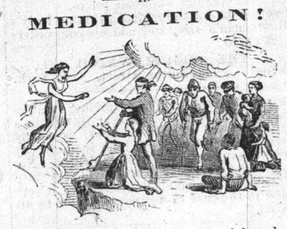
CAUTION.—See that the words "Holloway, New York and London," appear as a watermark on every leaf of the book of directions which enfolds each box or pot. No others are genuine. A handsome reward given for information leading to the detection of counterfeiters of the medicines and venders of the deceptive articles, knowing them to be such. Sold at the manufactory, No. 80 Maiden Lane, and by druggists and medicine dealers throughout the world. A great saving by taking the large sizes. Full instructions with every box or pot.

REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,
f6-1y Agents, San Francisco.

THE LATEST DISCOVERY

— IN —

MEDICATION!



The great difficulty which physicians have been laboring for centuries to overcome, has at length been obviated. A Vegetable Cathartic and alterative more efficient than any mineral preparation of the same class, and as agreeable to the taste as ordinary candy, is now offered to the sick in the form of a Lozenge.

Dr. Erasmus Winslow's Liver and Stomach Lozenge is the most important medicinal novelty that modern chemistry has produced. It contains two botanical extracts, perfectly harmless in themselves, but embodying all the remedial properties of mercury, and destined in this pleasant form to supercede and banish from general use the nauseous pills and potions of which that dangerous excitant is the main ingredient. More than one thousand experiments were made by the inventor of this peerless remedy before it was brought to its present state of perfection. The Lozenge is harmless in its operation, and although the medicinal taste of its curative components has been extinguished by chemical art, their virtues remain as active and potent as ever.

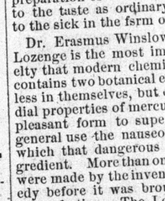
In Dyspepsia, Biliousness, Constipation, sick or nervous Headache, Piles, Dropsy, and the irregularities to which the feebler sex are subject, the Lozenges will be found infinitely more effective than any of the horrible and disgusting compounds usually administered in such cases. As an anti-billious specific and general aperient, they have no equal either among advertised preparations or the prescriptions of the regular pharmacopœia.

☞ It is guaranteed that no one who has once tried Dr. Erasmus Winslow's Liver and Stomach Lozenge, will ever again take a purgative powder, or draught, or pill.

REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,
jy24-1y Agents, San Francisco.

AYER'S HAIR VIGOR,

For Restoring Gray Hair to its Natural Vitality and Color.



A dressing which is at once agreeable, healthy, and effectual for preserving the hair. *Faded or gray hair is soon restored to its original color with gloss and freshness of youth.* Thin hair is thickened, falling hair checked, and baldness often, though not always cured by its use. Nothing can restore the hair where follicles are destroyed, or the glands atrophied and destroyed. But such as remain can be saved for usefulness by this application. Instead of fouling the hair with a pasty sediment, it will keep it clean and vigorous. Its occasional use will prevent the hair from turning gray or falling off, and consequently prevent baldness. Free from those deleterious substances which make some preparations dangerous and injurious to the hair, the Vigor can only benefit but not harm it. If wanted merely for a

Hair Dressing,

nothing else can be found so desirable. Containing neither oil nor dye, it does not soil white cambric, and yet lasts long on the hair, giving it a rich glossy lustre and a grateful perfume.

Prepared by DR. J. AYER & CO.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Massachusetts. Price, $1.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicines everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco, R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale agents. au14-1y

IF you want anything in the **Jewelry** line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

TO RENT.—One or two good dwelling houses. Enquire of C. S. FROST,
ja9-tf Real Estate Agent.

G. J. OVERSHINER,

CARRIAGE AND

WAGON

MANUFACTURER,

Main street, (opposite Gray & Freeman's,)

WOODLAND.

I would call the attention of the public to this well-known shop, where I manufacture to order and keep constantly on hand for sale

Carriages,
Buggies,
Sulkies,

CONCORD-STYLE THOROUGHBRACE

— AND —

LUMBER WAGONS,

— FROM THE —

BEST EASTERN MATERIAL,

Selected by myself!

All work manufactured at my shop is under my own immediate supervision, and up to the requirements of the times, of the latest style, and the most

APPROVED PATTERNS AND FINISH!

I employ no "foreman," for 30 years' experience in the trade—10 years in the Eastern States, 20 years on the Pacific coast, (including 9 years superintendence of the "Pioneer Carriage Shop," Sacramento,) justifies me in assuming that position. Delegating to none the supervision of my work, I am enabled to

Guarantee Satisfaction!

My LARGE and SPACIOUS SHOPS enable me to store large quantities of material, and my

SEASONING FACILITIES,

(the only perfect seasoning apparatus on the coast) enable me to defy competition in quality of seasoned work. For verification of above, one has only to examine my facilities in this line, and compare them with those in other shops. I do not pursue the course adopted by many; on the contrary, I season stock before working, and do not put up green stock in wheels, leaving them to season afterwards. I have and keep on hand a large stock of

OAK and HICKORY SPOKES,

of all sizes and the finest material the market affords. Also a large variety of

Elm and Locust Hubs.

Having given the Oak Hub a fair trial, I have become convinced that they are *unfit* for first-class work. Parties who may favor me with their patronage may be assured that

No green oak hubs will be found in my work!

In this connection I would call particular attention to my NEW STYLE LOCUST HUB, turned from my pattern, and imported expressly for this trade and

Found only at my Shop!

Also made to order all kinds of

FARMING IMPLEMENTS!

Plows,
Harrows, &c

I have now on hand Harrows of all sizes, with STEEL TEETH, superior to the imported article. In short, I am prepared to fill all orders, from a **Wheelbarrow to a Hornet's Nest.**

The PAINTING and TRIMMING DEPARTMENT

is equal to the best, and particular attention is paid to repairing and trimming old work.

BLACKSMITHING.

In all its branches, is connected with the wood-work, and both are under my supervision.

I have on hand, for sale,

Plow-beams and Handles,
Neckyokes,
Singletrees,
Stretchers,
Clevises,
Fifth-chains,
Lap-Rings,
Harrow-Teeth,
Etc., Etc.

All kinds of Plow and Wagon repairing done with neatness and dispatch. Determined to adhere to my long-established rule of manufacturing only the

Best Work from the Best Stock,

and having served my time at the two branches of carriage-work, (wood and iron) enables me to guarantee satisfaction in all cases, and to know, as foreman of my own shop, when work is

WELL DONE.

To those who have heretofore dealt at other shops, and consequently are unacquainted with my work, I would say GIVE ME A CALL and examine my stock and work. Believing that the surest test of the value of my work can be had in the verdict of those who use it, I respectfully refer the public to

The following named Gentlemen

who have and now are using Wagons and Buggies of my manufacture: E. Giddings, J. Laugenour, J. Aldrich, Mr. High, H. Rhoades, Mr. Taylor, J. Jones, L. B. Ruggles, Gray & Freeman, J. Garoutte, Fleishman & Kaufman, Ed. Moses, S. & M. Hyman, George Scott, Mr. Ludden, Mr. Olds, Mr. Lusk, Mr. Hurlbut, R. Fritz, J. Lane, Wm. Davidson, and a host of others whose names can be given if required

☞ Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully solicit a continuance of the favor.

G. J. OVERSHINER,
d19-1y Main street, Woodland.